

PLOŠČINA PRAVOKOTNIKA IN KVADRATA

1) PRAVOKOTNIK

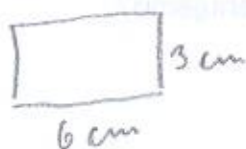
- dolžine 6 cm, širine 3 cm, ploščina = ? obseg = ?

$$a = 6 \text{ cm}$$

$$b = 3 \text{ cm}$$

$$p =$$

$$\sigma =$$



$$p = a \cdot b$$

$$p = 6 \cdot 3$$

$$p = \underline{18 \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$\sigma = 2 \cdot a + 2 \cdot b$$

$$\sigma = 2 \cdot 6 + 2 \cdot 3$$

$$\sigma = 12 + 6$$

$$\sigma = \underline{18 \text{ cm}}$$

2) PRAVOKOTNIK

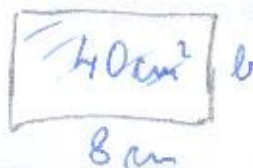
- ploščina 40 cm^2 , dolžine 8 cm, širine = ?
obseg = ?

$$p = 40 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$a = 8 \text{ cm}$$

$$b =$$

$$\sigma =$$



$$b = p : a$$

$$b = 40 : 8$$

$$b = \underline{5 \text{ cm}}$$

$$\sigma = 2 \cdot a + 2 \cdot b$$

$$\sigma = 2 \cdot 8 + 2 \cdot 5$$

$$\sigma = 16 + 10$$

$$\sigma = \underline{26 \text{ cm}}$$

3) KVADRAT

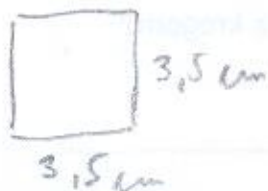
- stranica 3,5 cm

ploščina = ? obseg = ?

$$a = 3,5 \text{ cm}$$

$$p =$$

$$\sigma =$$



$$p = a \cdot a = a^2$$

$$p = 3,5 \cdot 3,5$$

$$p = \underline{12,25 \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$\sigma = 4 \cdot a$$

$$\sigma = 4 \cdot 3,5$$

$$\sigma = \underline{14 \text{ cm}}$$

4) KVADRAT

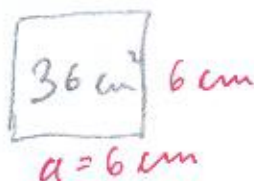
- ploščina 36 cm^2

stranica = ? obseg = ?

$$p = 36 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$a =$$

$$\sigma =$$



$$\sigma = 4 \cdot a$$

$$\sigma = 4 \cdot 6$$

$$\sigma = \underline{24 \text{ cm}}$$

5) KVADRAT

$$p = 49 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$a = 7 \text{ cm}$$

$$\frac{49}{49}$$

$$p = 100 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$a = 10 \text{ cm}$$

$$p = 25 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$a = 5 \text{ cm}$$

$$p = 9 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$a = 3 \text{ cm}$$

$$p = 64 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$a = 8 \text{ cm}$$

$$p = 1 \text{ dm}^2$$

$$a = 1 \text{ dm}$$